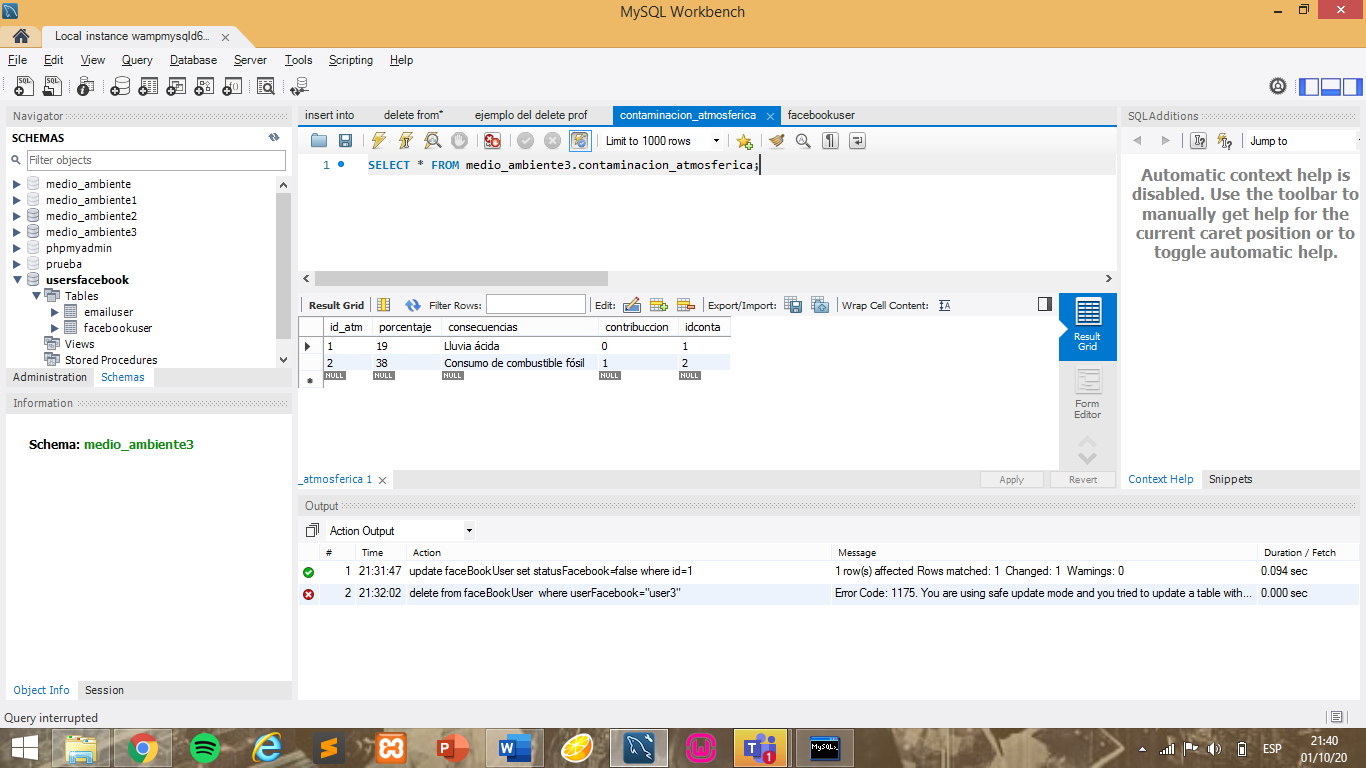
Código Delete from

Resultado